

Marine toxoplasmosis: from cat poo to kai moana?

W. Roe, L. Howe, L. Burrows,
T. Carpenter, S. Hunter, B. Gartrell, K.
Shapiro

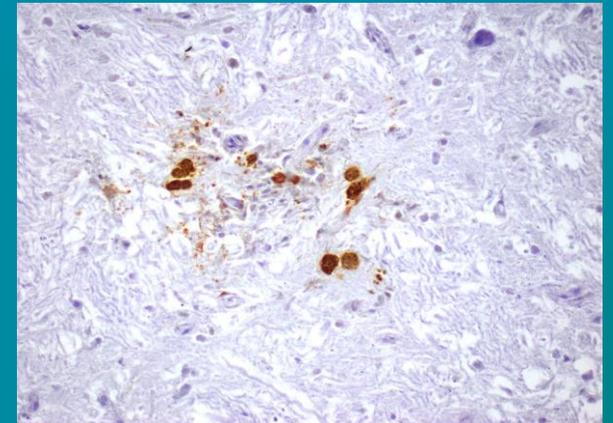
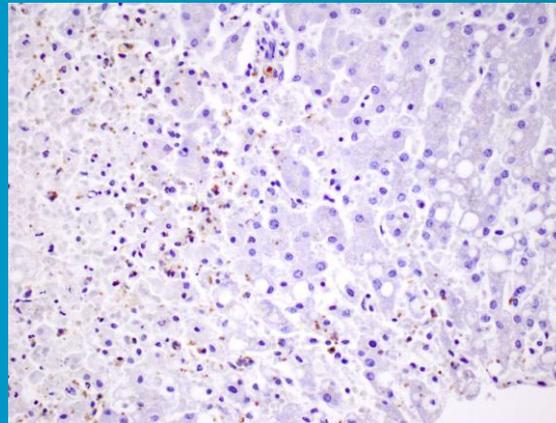
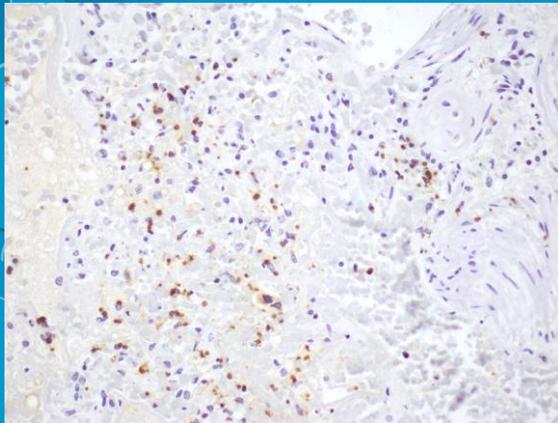
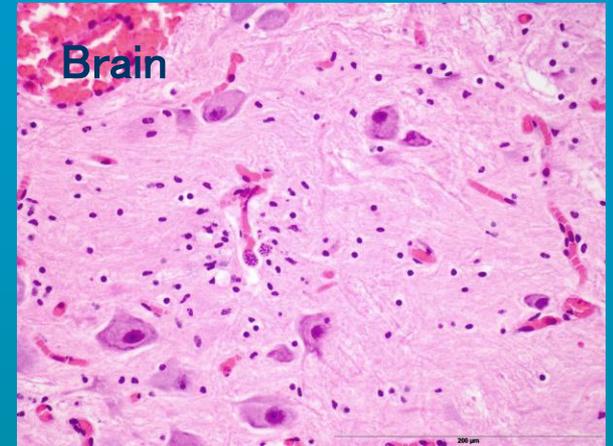
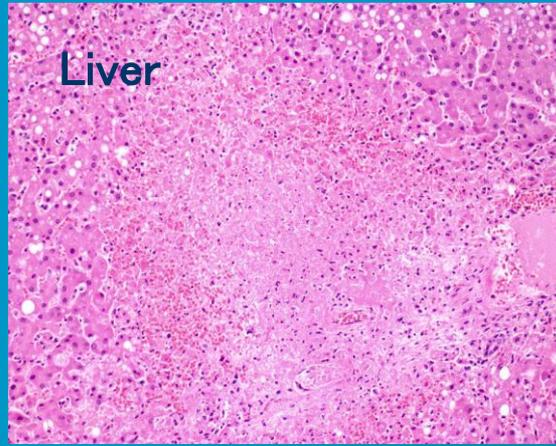
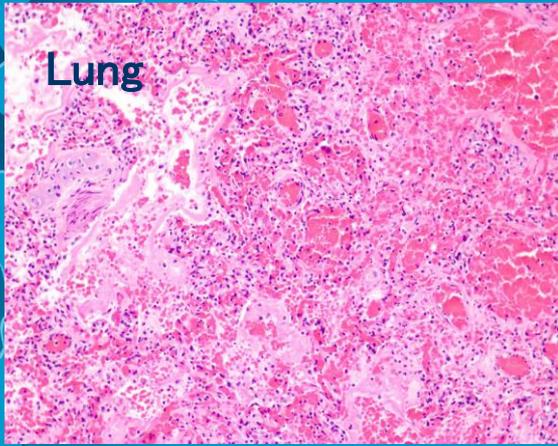


Hector's dolphin mortalities

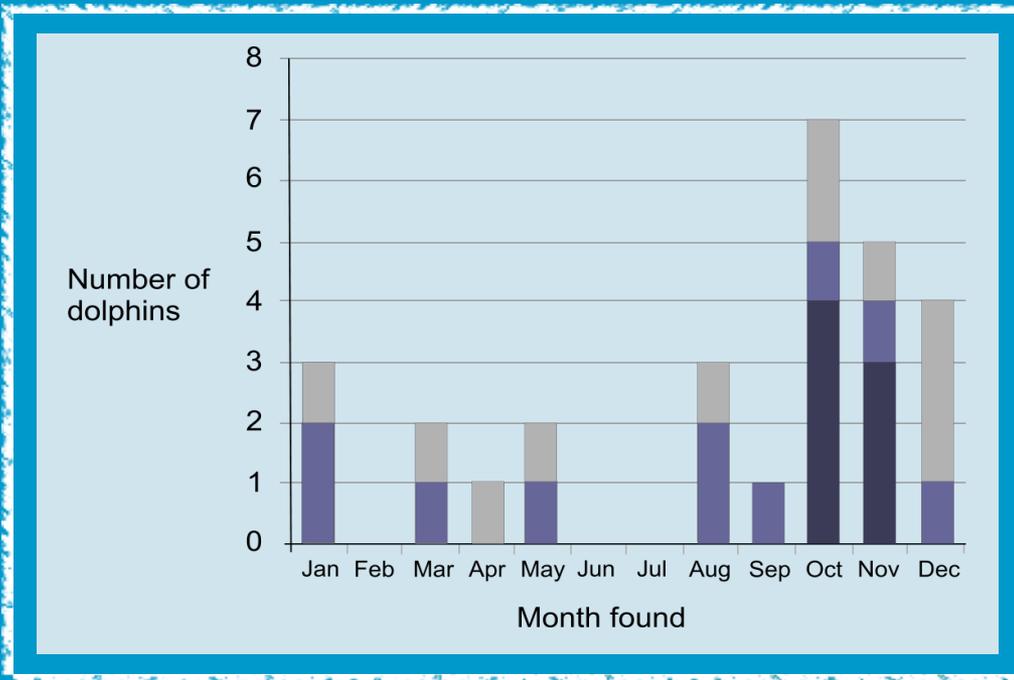


- 2007 to 2011
- 28 dolphins
 - 7/28 (25%) died of toxoplasmosis
 - 17/28 (63%) dolphins positive on PCR

Histology – H&E

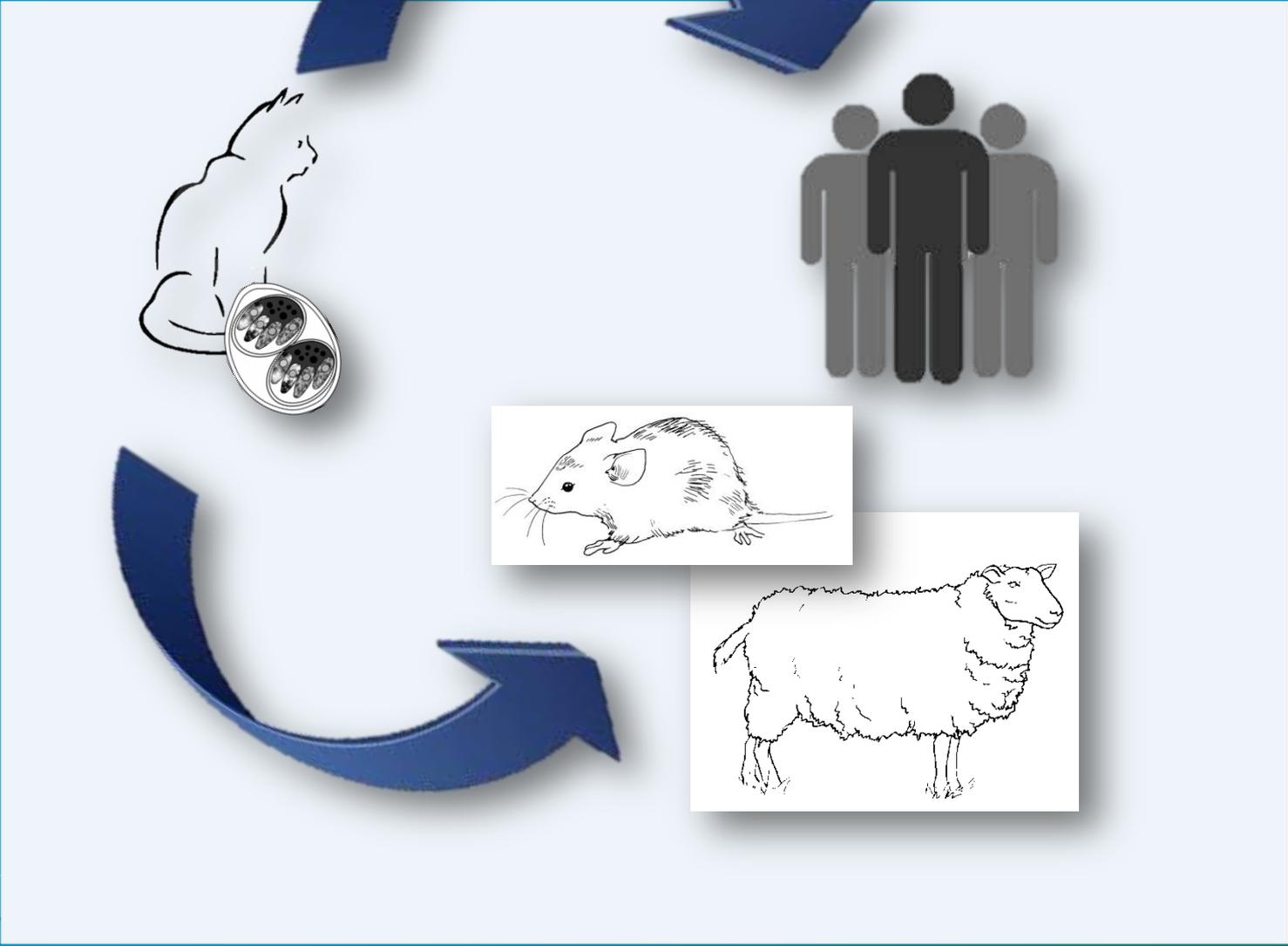
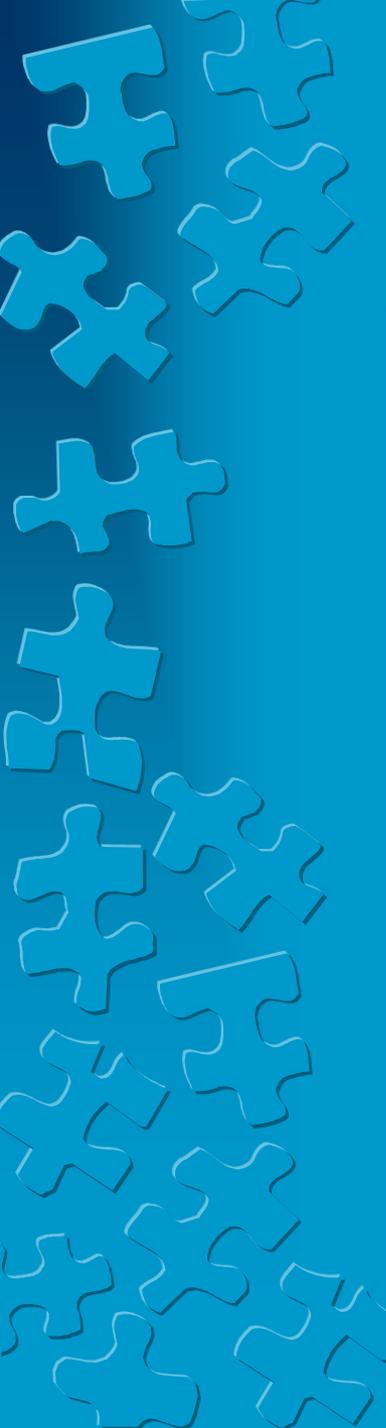


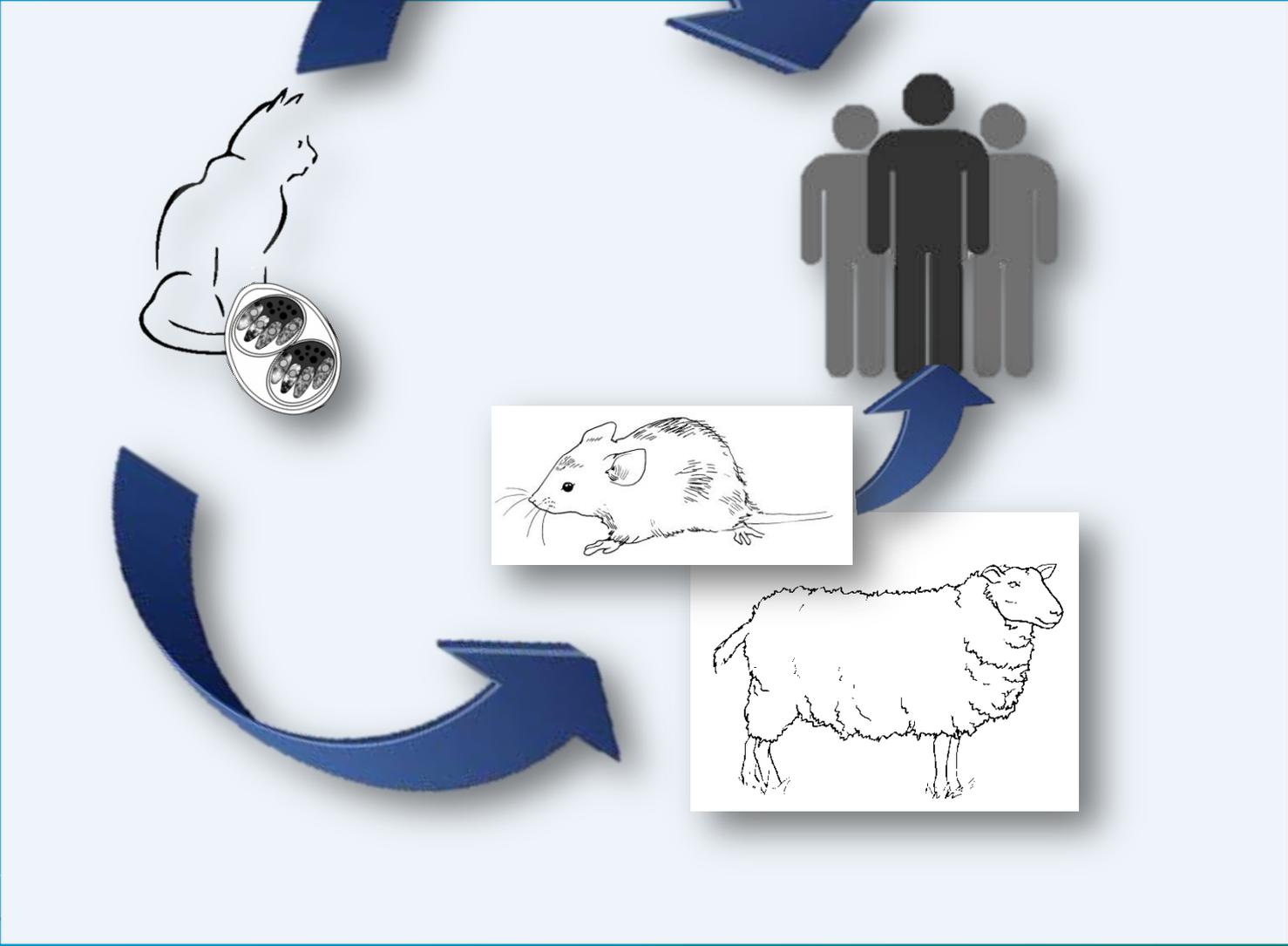
Immunohistochemistry



- all fatal cases found in October or November
- 7/8 isolates were **atypical type II genotype**







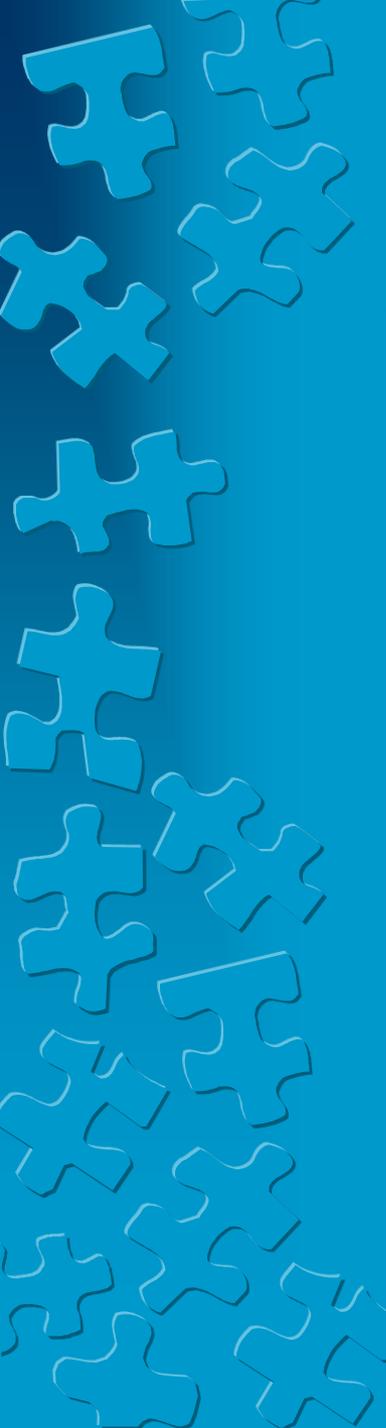


Human toxoplasmosis:

- often subclinical or mild infection
- severe illness if immunosuppressed
- congenital ophthalmitis or stillbirth if infected *in utero*
- linked to suicide and psychiatric illness









1. Marine environmental contamination

Shellfish – vectors & indicators

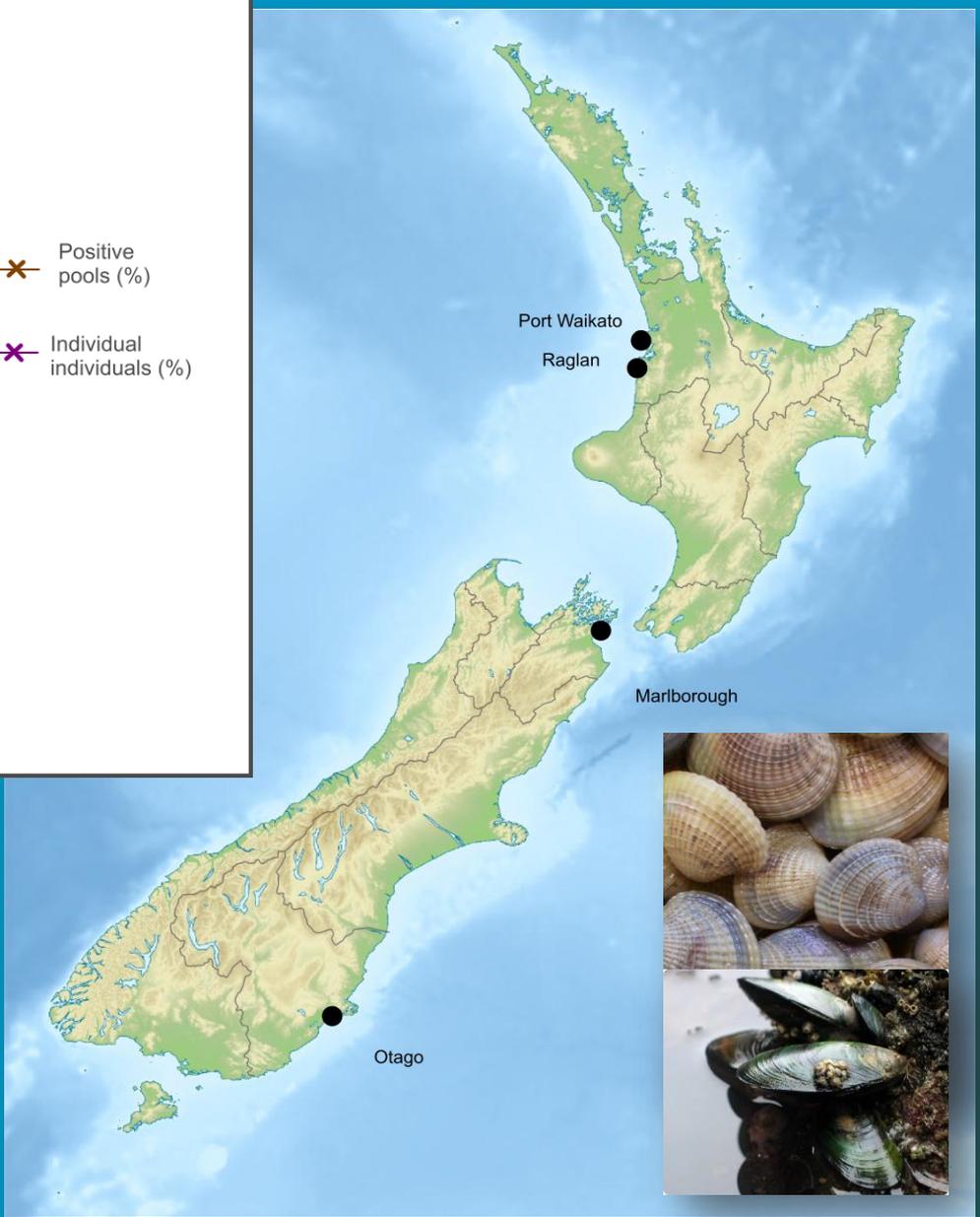
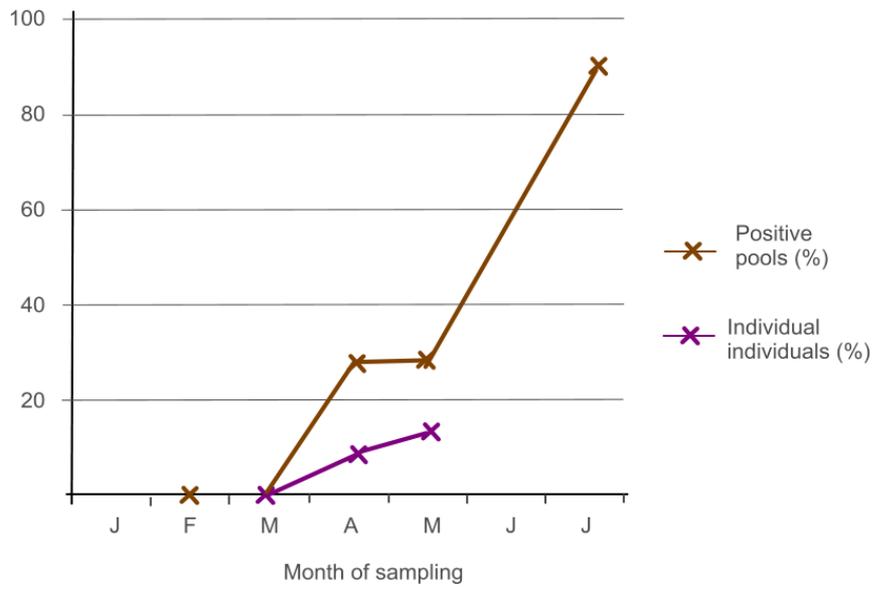


- Maui's dolphins
 - critically endangered
 - 55 remaining
 - North Island only
 - 3 in case series
 - 2 died of toxoplasmosis

Coastal shellfish

- Pilot study:
 - supermarket mussels
 - expected prevalence – 1 per 100 - 300
 - 12/44 (27%) toxoplasma positive on PCR





Port Waikato:

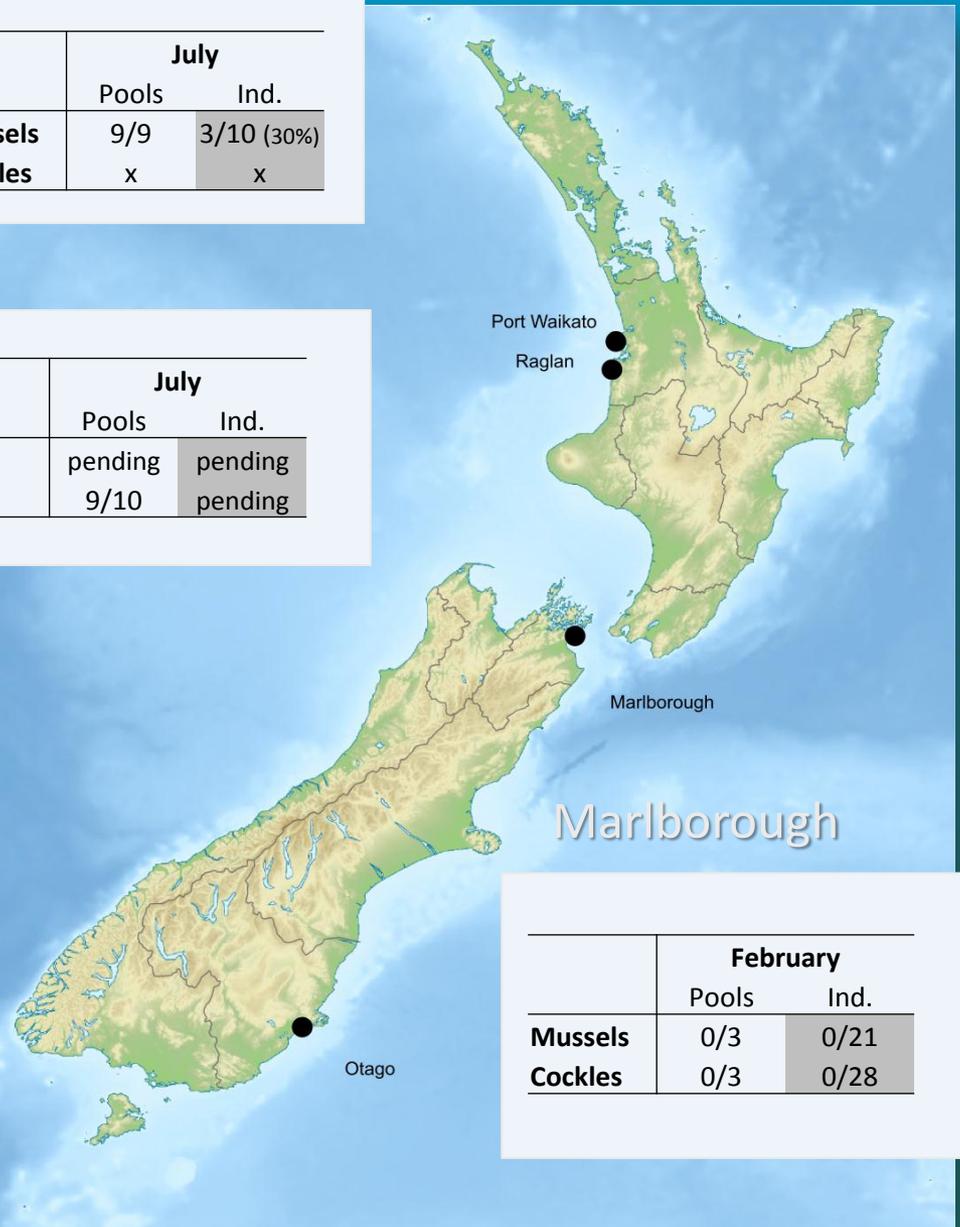
	July	
	Pools	Ind.
Mussels	9/9	3/10 (30%)
Cockles	x	x

Raglan:

	April		May		June	July	
	Pools	Ind.	Pools	Ind.		Pools	Ind.
Mussels	4/7	13/55 (24%)	5/10	15/89 (17%)	x	pending	pending
Cockles	1/9	3/88 (3%)	5/28	14/280 (5%)	x	9/10	pending

Otago:

	March	
	Pools	Ind.
Mussels	x	x
Cockles	0/3	0/29



	February	
	Pools	Ind.
Mussels	0/3	0/21
Cockles	0/3	0/28



Companion



2. Source



Feral



Stray



Cat study

- 97 feral cats (DOC)
 - faecal float 2 positive
 - PCR (whole faeces) 40 positive (41.2 %)
- 31 SPCA cats
 - faecal float 1 positive
 - PCR 3 positive (9.6%)
- 14 stray
 - faecal float 1 positive



3. Distribution of genotypes in New Zealand



4. Risk factor analysis

- concurrent disease/ immunosuppression
- infecting genotype
- diet
- season (rainfall, snow-melt, kitting)
- habitat characteristics
 - sediment type and loading
 - river outflow
 - catchment area
 - topography
 - estuarine category (flushing, mixing)

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Questions?

